

  
**AMOU UNIVERSITY**  
**“A Vehicle for Peace and Development”**  
**AMOU UNIVERSITY**



**FACULTY OF COMPUTING AND ICT**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY PROGRAMME**

**ACADEMIC YEAR 2015/ 2016**

**COURSE DESCRIPTION**

<b>BIT 311</b>	<b>Database Design and Development(Oracle and SQL Server)</b>	
Contact Hours	52	
Pre-requisite	<b>BIT 221 Principles of Database Management Systems(Ms Access)</b>	
Purpose/Aim	<p>This course is designed to give students a firm foundation in basic administration of Oracle Database. In this class, students learn how to install and maintain Oracle Database. Students gain a conceptual understanding of the Oracle database architecture and how its components work and interact with one another. Students learn how to create an operational database and properly manage the various structures in an effective and efficient manner including performance monitoring, database security, user management, and backup/recovery techniques. The lesson topics are reinforced with structured hands-on practices.</p>	
Course Objective (Indicative Outcomes)	Objective Learning	<p>Upon completion of this course, students will be able to: Describe Oracle Database Architecture; Install and configure Oracle Database; Configure Oracle Net services; Manage the database storage structures; Create and administer user accounts; Perform basic backup and recovery of a database; Manage users and schemas; Manage data and concurrency; Monitor and administer undo data; Backup and recover a database; Monitor performance and Use the database diagnostic monitor</p>
Course Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exploring the Oracle Database Architecture</li> </ul> <p>Oracle Database Architecture Overview; Interacting with an Oracle Database; Process Architecture; Database Storage Architecture; Logical and Physical Database Structures; Tablespaces and Data Files; SYSTEM and SYSAUX Tablespaces; Segments, Extents, and Blocks</p>	



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparing the Database Environment</li> </ul> <p>Tasks of an Oracle Database Administrator; Tools Used to Administer an Oracle Database; Installation: System Requirements; Optimal Flexible Architecture (OFA); Setting Environment Variables; Oracle Universal Installer (OUI); Database Configuration Options; Advanced Installation Options</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creating an Oracle Database</li> </ul> <p>Planning the Database; Configuring the Listener; Using the DBCA to Create a Database; Password Management; Creating a Database Design Template; Using the DBCA to Delete a Database; Using DBCA For Additional Tasks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing the Oracle Instance</li> </ul> <p>Management Framework; Oracle Enterprise Manager; Initialization Parameter; Database Startup and Shutdown; Shutdown Modes; Viewing the Alert History; Using Trace Files; Data Dictionary: Overview</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Configuring the Oracle Network Environment</li> </ul> <p>Oracle Net Services &amp; Listener; Establishing Net Connections; Tools for Configuring and Managing the Oracle Network; Net Services Administration Pages; Naming Methods; Directory Naming; SGA and PGA; When Not to Use a Shared Server</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing Database Storage Structures</li> </ul> <p>Storage Structures; How Table Data Is Stored; Anatomy of a Database Block; Space Management in Tablespaces; Tablespaces in the Preconfigured Database; Actions with Tablespaces; Oracle Managed Files (OMF); ASM: Concepts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administering User Security</li> </ul> <p>Database User Accounts; Predefined Accounts: SYS and SYSTEM; Administrator Authentication; Benefits of Roles; Predefined Roles; Implementing Password Security Features; Assigning Quota to Users</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing Schema Objects</li> </ul> <p>What Is a Schema?; Accessing Schema Objects; Specifying Data Types in Tables; Creating and Modifying Tables; Understanding Data Integrity; Indexes &amp; Views; Sequences; Temporary Tables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing Data and Concurrency</li> </ul>
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	<p>Manipulating Data Through SQL; PL/SQL; Administering PL/SQL Objects; Functions, Procedures, Packages &amp; Triggers; Data Concurrency; Enqueue Mechanism; Resolving Lock Conflicts Using SQL; Deadlocks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Managing Undo Data</li> </ul> <p>Data Manipulation; Transactions and Undo Data; Undo Data Versus Redo Data; Configuring Undo Retention; Guaranteeing Undo Retention; Using the Undo Advisor; Viewing System Activity; Implementing Oracle Database Security; Industry Security Requirements; Principle of Least Privilege; Monitoring for Compliance; Value-Based Auditing; Fine-Grained Auditing; DBA Auditing; Security Updates; Applying Security Patches</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Database Maintenance</li> </ul> <p>Introducing Terminology; Optimizer Statistics; Automatic Workload Repository (AWR); Automatic Database Diagnostic Monitor (ADDM); Advisory Framework; Automated Maintenance Tasks; Server-Generated Alerts; Reacting to Alerts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Performance Management</li> </ul> <p>Performance Monitoring; Managing Memory Components; Enabling Automatic Memory Management (AMM); Automatic Shared Memory Advisor; Using Memory Advisors; Dynamic Performance Statistics; Troubleshooting and Tuning Views; Invalid and Unusable Objects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Backup and Recovery Concepts</li> </ul> <p>Part of Your Job; Statement Failure; User Error; Understanding Instance Recovery; Phases of Instance Recovery; Using the MTTR Advisor; Media Failure; Archive Log Files.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Performing Database Backups</li> </ul> <p>Backup Solutions: Overview; Oracle Secure Backup; User-Managed Backup; Terminology; Recovery Manager (RMAN); Configuring Backup Settings; Backing Up the Control File to a Trace File; Monitoring the Flash Recovery Area.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Performing Database Recovery</li> </ul> <p>Opening a Database; Data Recovery Advisor; Loss of a Control File; Loss of a Redo Log File; Data Recovery Advisor; Data Failures; Listing Data Failures;</p>
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	<p>Data Recovery Advisor Views.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moving Data</li> </ul> <p>Moving Data: General Architecture; Directory Object: Overview;  SQL*Loader: Overview; Data Pump: Overview; Performance Initialization  Parameters; Using Enterprise Manager to Monitor Data Pump Jobs; Data  Dictionary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enhancing Database Capabilities</li> </ul> <p>Using EM Support Workbench; Create a Service Request; Package and upload  diagnostic data to Oracle Support; Track the SR and Implement Repairs;  Incident Packaging Configuration; Working with Oracle Support; MetaLink  Integration; Managing Patches.</p>		
Learning & Teaching Methodologies	Lectures, tutorials and computer laboratory exercises		
Instructional Materials/Equipment	Classroom with audio visual aids Computer laboratory		
Course Assessment	<b>Type</b>	<b>Weighting (%)</b>	
	Final Examination	60	
	Mid Term Examination	20	
	Assignment	10	
	Attendance	10	
	Total	100	
Recommended Reading	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author</b>	<b>Publisher</b>
	OCP/OCE Oracle Solaris 11 System and Network Administrator	Michael Earnest	Pearson education (1999)
Additional Reading	MYSQL Workbench Data Modelling and Development	Michael McLaughlin	Pearson education (2004)
	Building and Managing A Cloud using Oracle Enterprise Manager	Madhup Gulati,Adeesh Fulay,Sudip Datta	Addison Wesley (2002)
Other Support Material	A variety of multimedia systems and electronic information resources as prescribed by the lecturer. Various application manuals, URL search and journals.		